

STATE OF MICHIGAN  
BEFORE THE MICHIGAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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In the matter of the application of )	
<b>WAVE ENERGY MICHIGAN LLC</b> )	
for a license as an alternative gas supplier. )	Case No. U-21965
_____ )	

At the November 6, 2025 meeting of the Michigan Public Service Commission in Lansing, Michigan.

PRESENT: Hon. Daniel C. Scripps, Chair  
Hon. Katherine L. Peretick, Commissioner  
Hon. Shaquila Myers, Commissioner

**ORDER**

On August 22, 2025, Wave Energy Michigan LLC (Wave) applied for a license to operate as an alternative gas supplier (AGS) in Michigan pursuant to Public Act 634 of 2002, MCL 460.9 *et seq.* (Act 634). As part of its application, Wave provided information to demonstrate compliance with the AGS license requirements set forth in Act 634 and the Commission’s March 12, 2003 order in Case No. U-13694 (March 12 order) establishing the AGS licensing procedure.

Act 634 requires an AGS to have the necessary financial, managerial, and technical capabilities to serve customers within the state of Michigan.<sup>1</sup> In accordance with the March 12 order, the Commission Staff (Staff) must review the application of the prospective AGS for conformance with Act 634 and with the Commission’s orders. The Staff then must recommend appropriate action regarding that application to the Commission.

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<sup>1</sup> See, MCL 460.9b(3).

The Staff has reviewed Wave's license application and information, as well as the history of its affiliates. Based on this review, the Staff recommends that Wave be granted a license to operate as an AGS in Michigan.

Wave currently provides natural gas to about 20,000 customers in California, Virginia, and Indiana.

Upon review of Wave's personnel descriptions and histories, the Staff observed that Wave's key personnel have extensive experience in the energy industry. The Staff also found that Wave is able to respond to customer inquiries and complaints in a timely manner through its current customer service team. Based on its review, the Staff has determined that Wave has sufficient experience and expertise to serve customers in Michigan's Gas Customer Choice Program. The Commission agrees.

Wave provided the Staff with a bond in the amount of \$100,000. Based on its review of the audited consolidated financial statements and the satisfied bond requirement, the Staff determined that Wave's financial capabilities and availability meet Act 634 requirements. The Commission agrees.

Act 634 requires Wave to maintain an office within the state of Michigan.<sup>2</sup> Wave's Michigan office is located at 40600 Ann Arbor Road East, Suite 200, Plymouth, MI 48170. The Staff determined that Wave has met the office requirements for licensing. The Commission agrees.

The Staff's review of Wave's application also included a review of formal complaints or investigations, energy-related penalties and fines, and any violations of energy law or business ethics in the other three states where Wave holds a license to supply natural gas. Currently, there are no open lawsuits or formal complaints.

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<sup>2</sup> See, Act 634, MCL 460.9b(2).

Based on Wave's submissions and the Staff's review, the Commission finds that Wave's request to be licensed as an AGS is reasonable and in the public interest, and should be approved. The Commission finds that the AGS license should be conditioned upon compliance with all of the applicable provisions of Act 634, the Commission's orders and administrative rules, and each of the delivering natural gas utilities' tariffs. Failure to comply with any of these provisions may result in revocation of the license or other penalties.

THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED that:

A. Wave Energy Michigan LLC is granted a license as an alternative gas supplier, subject to the conditions contained in this order.

B. Wave Energy Michigan LLC shall comply with the regulatory requirements specified in Public Act 634 of 2002, MCL 460.9 *et seq.*; the Commission's orders and administrative rules; and each of the delivering natural gas utilities' tariffs.

The Commission reserves jurisdiction and may issue further orders as necessary.

Any party desiring to appeal this order must do so in the appropriate court within 30 days after issuance and notice of this order, pursuant to MCL 462.26. To comply with the Michigan Rules of Court's requirement to notify the Commission of an appeal, appellants shall send required notices to both the Commission's Executive Secretary and to the Commission's Legal Counsel.

Electronic notifications should be sent to the Executive Secretary at [LARA-MPSC-Edockets@michigan.gov](mailto:LARA-MPSC-Edockets@michigan.gov) and to the Michigan Department of Attorney General - Public Service Division at [sheacl@michigan.gov](mailto:sheacl@michigan.gov). In lieu of electronic submissions, paper copies of such notifications may be sent to the Executive Secretary and the Attorney General - Public Service Division at 7109 W. Saginaw Hwy., Lansing, MI 48917.

MICHIGAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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Daniel C. Scripps, Chair

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Katherine L. Peretick, Commissioner

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Shaquila Myers, Commissioner

By its action of November 6, 2025.

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Lisa Felice, Executive Secretary

# PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF MICHIGAN )

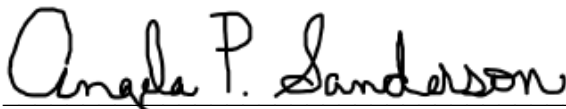
Case No. U-21965

County of Ingham )

Brianna Brown being duly sworn, deposes and says that on November 6, 2025 A.D. she electronically notified the attached list of this Commission Order via e-mail transmission, to the persons as shown on the attached service list (Listserv Distribution List).

  
Brianna Brown

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November 2025.



Angela P. Sanderson  
Notary Public, Shiawassee County, Michigan  
As acting in Eaton County  
My Commission Expires: May 21, 2030

**Service List for Case: U-21965**

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<b>Name</b>	<b>On Behalf Of</b>	<b>Email Address</b>
Jennifer U. Heston	Wave Energy Michigan LLC	jheston@potomaclaw.com
Wave Energy Michigan LLC	Wave Energy Michigan LLC	elaheh@waveenergyservices.com